

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2025 REGULAR SESSION

ENROLLED

House Bill 2678

BY DELEGATES GEARHEART, CANTERBURY, HORNBY,
ELLINGTON, BROOKS, FUNKHOUSER, DRENNAN, BUTLER,
RIDENOUR, AND DILLON

[Passed April 12, 2025; in effect 90 days from
passage (July 11, 2025)]

1 AN ACT to amend and reenact §17C-6-1 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating
2 to speed restrictions; clarifying that school zones include private schools and public
3 charter schools; incorporating technical corrections and updates; and clarifying that a
4 certified abstract of a judgment for conviction of an offense of driving above the speed limit
5 on a controlled access highway or interstate highway at 10 miles per hour or less above
6 the speed limit may not be recorded by the Division of Motor Vehicles.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 6. SPEED RESTRICTIONS.

§17C-6-1. Speed limitations generally; penalty.

1 (a) No person may drive a vehicle on a highway at a speed greater than is reasonable and
2 prudent under the existing conditions and the actual and potential hazards. In every event speed
3 shall be controlled as necessary to avoid colliding with any person, vehicle, or other conveyance
4 on or entering the highways in compliance with legal requirements and the duty of all persons to
5 use due care.

6 (b) Where no special hazard exists that requires lower speed for compliance with
7 subsection (a) of this section, the speed of any vehicle not in excess of the limits specified in this
8 section or established as authorized in this section is lawful, but any speed in excess of the limits
9 specified in this subsection or established as authorized in this section is unlawful. The following
10 speed limits apply:

11 (1) Fifteen miles per hour in a school zone during school recess or while children are going
12 to or leaving school during opening or closing hours. A school zone is all school property, including
13 school grounds and any street or highway abutting the school grounds and extending 125 feet
14 along the street or highway from the school grounds and, in the case of school property not
15 abutting a street or highway but accessed through a right-of-way granted for entrance to school
16 property, a school zone established by an engineering study conducted by the Division of
17 Highways is all school property, including school grounds and any property within the access

18 right-of-way, and extending 125 feet along the street or highway from the entrance to the access
19 right-of-way. The West Virginia Division of Highways shall erect signage indicating the place of
20 entry and exit of each school zone. Upon a formal vote and a written request by a county board
21 of education, governing board of a public charter school, or governing body of a private school to
22 expand a school zone to a road that is adjacent to school property or from the entrance to an
23 access right-of-way, the West Virginia Division of Highways shall expand the school zone by
24 erecting new signage indicating the expanded school zone's location and speed limit within 90
25 days of receiving the request: *Provided*, That the school zone may not be expanded more than
26 125 feet along an adjacent road unless the division determines that the additional extension is
27 needed and necessary for the safety of the school children. The speed restriction does not apply
28 to vehicles traveling on a controlled-access highway which is separated from the school or school
29 grounds by a fence or barrier approved by the Division of Highways. For purposes of this
30 subdivision, the term "school property" includes any public school, public charter school, and any
31 private school that requests the Division of Highways to designate a school zone;

32 (2) Twenty-five miles per hour in any business or residence district; and

33 (3) Fifty-five miles per hour on open country highways, except as otherwise provided by
34 this chapter.

35 The speeds set forth in this section may be altered as authorized in §17C-6-2 and §17C-
36 6-3 of this code.

37 (c) The driver of every vehicle shall, consistent with the requirements of subsection (a) of
38 this section, drive at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an
39 intersection or railway grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when
40 approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon any narrow or winding roadway, and when a special
41 hazard exists with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway
42 conditions.

43 (d) The speed limit on controlled access highways and interstate highways, where no
44 special hazard exists that requires a lower speed, shall be not less than 55 miles per hour and
45 the speed limits specified in subsection (b) of this section do not apply.

46 (e) Unless otherwise provided in this section, any person who violates the provisions of
47 this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than
48 \$100; upon a second conviction within one year thereafter, shall be fined not more than \$200;
49 and, upon a third or subsequent conviction within two years thereafter, shall be fined not more
50 than \$500: *Provided*, That if the third or subsequent conviction is based upon a violation of the
51 provisions of this section where the offender exceeded the speed limit by 15 miles per hour or
52 more, then upon conviction, shall be fined not more than \$500 or confined in jail for not more than
53 six months, or both fined and confined.

54 (f) Any person who violates the provisions of subdivision (1), subsection (b) of this section
55 is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$100 nor
56 more than \$500: *Provided*, That if the conviction is based upon a violation of the provisions of
57 subdivision (1), subsection (b) of this section where the offender exceeded the speed limit by 15
58 miles per hour or more in the presence of one or more children, then upon conviction, shall be
59 fined not less than \$100 nor more than \$500 or confined in jail for not more than six months, or
60 both fined and confined: *Provided, however*, That if the signage required by subdivision (1),
61 subsection (b) of this section is not present in the school zone at the time of the violation, then
62 any person who violates said provision is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof,
63 shall be fined not more than \$25.

64 (g) If an owner or driver is arrested under the provisions of this section for the offense of
65 driving above the posted speed limit on a controlled access highway or interstate highway and if
66 the evidence shows that the motor vehicle was being operated at 10 miles per hour or less above
67 the speed limit, then, upon conviction thereof, that person shall be fined not more than \$5, plus
68 court costs.

69 (h) Any person operating a commercial motor vehicle engaged in the transportation of coal
70 on the coal resource transportation road system who violates subsection (a), (b), or (c) of this
71 section shall, upon conviction, be subject to fines in triple the amount otherwise provided in
72 subsection (e) of this section.

73 (i) If an owner or driver is convicted under the provisions of this section for the offense of
74 driving above the speed limit on a controlled access highway or interstate highway of this state
75 and if the evidence shows that the motor vehicle was being operated at 10 miles per hour or less
76 above the speed limit, then notwithstanding the provisions of §17B-3-4 of this code, a certified
77 abstract of the judgment on the conviction may not be transmitted to the Division of Motor Vehicles
78 or, if transmitted, may not be recorded by the division: *Provided*, That the provisions of this
79 subsection do not apply to conviction of owners or drivers who have been issued a commercial
80 driver's license as defined in chapter 17E of this code if the offense was committed while operating
81 a commercial vehicle.

82 (j) If an owner or driver is convicted in another state for the offense of driving above the
83 maximum speed limit on a controlled access highway or interstate highway and if the maximum
84 speed limit in the other state is less than the maximum speed limit for a comparable controlled
85 access highway or interstate highway in this state, and if the evidence shows that the motor
86 vehicle was being operated at 10 miles per hour or less above what would be the maximum speed
87 limit for a comparable controlled access highway or interstate highway in this state, then
88 notwithstanding the provisions of §17B-3-4 of this code, a certified abstract of the judgment on
89 the conviction may not be transmitted to the Division of Motor Vehicles or, if transmitted, may not
90 be recorded by the division, unless within a reasonable time after conviction, the person convicted
91 has failed to pay all fines and costs imposed by the other state: *Provided*, That the provisions of
92 this subsection do not apply to conviction of owners or drivers who have been issued a
93 commercial driver's license as defined in chapter 17E of this code, if the offense was committed
94 while operating a commercial vehicle.

The Clerk of the House of Delegates and the Clerk of the Senate hereby certify that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

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Clerk of the House of Delegates

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Clerk of the Senate

Originated in the House of Delegates.

In effect 90 days from passage.

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Speaker of the House of Delegates

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President of the Senate

The within is this the.....
Day of, 2025.

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Governor